



**DRONACHARYA**  
**SR. SEC. SCHOOL MUBARIKPUR (JH)**  
AFFILIATED TO CBSE NEW DELHI, Aff No. 530945 |

## Summer Holidays Homework

Class: - XII(Commerce)

Dear Students,

As the summer sun rises higher and the days stretch longer, it's time to pause, reflect, and recharge. The months of May and June bring with them not just warmth, but also the perfect opportunity to reconnect—with ourselves, with our families, and with the world around us.

Let us remember: "A mind stretched by new experiences can never go back to its old dimensions." This summer, let curiosity lead you, compassion guide you, and creativity energize you.

As part of the Summer Holiday Engagement 2025, we encourage you to stay indoors during peak hours, remain hydrated, and take thoughtful care of the ecology and environment around you. Even small steps—like reducing plastic use, saving electricity, and caring for plants—can bring meaningful change.

This year's holiday homework is designed to nurture Social, Emotional, and Experiential Learning. Whether you're experimenting in the kitchen, helping out at home, writing in your journal, or diving into a book—know that each activity contributes to your growth.

Let this summer be more than just a break. Let it be a season of purposeful rest, joyful discovery, and mindful action.

I believe in your potential to make a difference and look forward to seeing your spirit shine through in every page of your work.

Stay safe, stay curious, and above all—stay kind.

Warm wishes,

Class Teacher

## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Complete your homework in the given time period.
- Make a separate single notebook for all subjects.

### English

English : Reading and Writing

#### 1. Newspaper Reading and Report Collection

- Read the newspaper daily with a special emphasis on school-based reports.
- Cut out at least 10 different newspaper reports and use them as a ready reference for report writing. Pay attention to the language used to get a fair idea of how reports must be written.

#### 2. Letter to the Editor

- Write a letter to the editor of The National Times highlighting your ideas on the importance of the education of women leading to a better status for them. You are Tarun/Taruna of B-7/9, Mall Road, Delhi.

Suggested hints:

- Importance of Education of Women
- Problems: lack of education and financial independence
- Its effect on family and society
- Solutions: Motivating girls, more opportunities, awareness, government policies, role of NGOs

Report and Article Writing

#### 1. Report Writing

- Write a report on an Adult Literacy Camp organized by the Cultural Society of Sunshine Public School, Nellore. You are PV Sunitha, Secretary. Keep it within 150-200 words.

#### 2. Article Writing

- Write an article in 150-200 words highlighting the importance of hard work and punctuality in a student's life. Suggested value points:
  - Foundation for future life
  - Benefits of hard work and punctuality: boosts confidence, builds self-image, reduces stress, key to success, no shortcuts

#### 1. Notice Writing

- Draft a notice about a school tour to Goa during the summer vacation. You are Kiran/Karan, Tour Incharge.
- Draft a notice on Lost and found

#### 2. Summaries of Lessons

- Write brief summaries of the following lessons in 250-300 words:
  - "The Last Lesson"
  - "Deep Water"
  - The Third Level
  - The Tiger King

#### 1. Summaries of Poems

- Write brief summaries of the following poems in 120-150 words:
  - "My Mother at Sixty Six"
  - "A Thing of Beauty"
  - "Keeping Quiet"

#### 2. Character Sketches

- Write character sketches of the following characters in 120-150 words:
  - M. Hamel
  - Saheb
  - Mukesh
  - W. Douglas

Listening and Speaking Tasks (Throughout the Vacation)

#### 1. Listening Task

- Listen to at least two educational TED Talks. Here are some suggested links:
  - [How to Speak So That People Want to Listen](<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eIho2S0ZahI>) by Julian Treasure

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|             | <p>- [The Power of Vulnerability](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iCvmsMzLF7o) by Brené Brow</p> <p>- Write a summary of each TED Talk, focusing on the main points and what you learned. Each summary should be around 200 words.</p> <p>2. Speaking Task</p> <p>Prepare your arguments for atleast two of the debate topics given herewith:</p> <p>Debate Topic: "The Role of Challenges in Shaping Character and Future Success"</p> <p>Prepare and practice your arguments. Record your speech and listen to it to make improvements.</p> <p>Prepare your arguments for atleast two of the GD topics given herewith:</p> <p>Group Discussion Topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Importance of Elder Members in a Family (in reference to the poem "My Mother at Sixty Six")</li> <li>- Impact of Poverty and Societal Inequality on Childhood</li> <li>- Themes of Trust and Kindness</li> <li>- Prepare your points and be ready to discuss these topics with your classmates.</li> </ul> <p>Prepare and practice your arguments. Record your speech and listen to it to make improvements.</p> <p>Note:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Maintain a separate notebook for your holiday homework.</li> <li>- Ensure that your work is neat and well-organized.</li> <li>- Be prepared to discuss with your classmates when school reopens.</li> </ul> |
| Accountancy | <p>1. Prepare a Business Plan Report (8–10 pages) on any one innovative business idea of your choice on a partnership form. Use charts, visuals, and creativity to enhance presentation. You may prepare it in handwritten or printed format.</p> <p>Your Business Plan Must Include the Following Sections:</p> <p>A). Cover Page</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of your business.</li> <li>• Logo (self-designed)</li> <li>• Tagline/Slogan</li> </ul> <p>B). Executive Summary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A brief overview of your business idea (max 1 page)</li> </ul> <p>C). Business Description</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nature of business (product/service)</li> <li>• Mission &amp; vision</li> <li>• Business model (B2B/B2C, online/offline, etc.)</li> </ul> <p>D). Market AnalysisTarget</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Customers</li> <li>• Competitors</li> <li>• Market trends &amp; opportunity</li> </ul> <p>E). Organizational Structure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Type of business organization (Sole Proprietorship/Partnership/Company)</li> <li>• Roles and responsibilities (Who will do what?)</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                           |

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|                  | <p>F). Marketing &amp; Promotion Strategy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pricing strategy</li> <li>• Promotion methods (Social media, ads, discounts, etc.)</li> <li>• Distribution channels</li> </ul> <p>G). Financial Planning (Basic)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Estimated startup cost</li> <li>• Sources of finance</li> <li>• Expected profit (approximate figures)</li> </ul> <p>H). Social Responsibility &amp; Sustainability</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How your business will be environment-friendly or contribute to society</li> </ul> <p>I). Innovation &amp; USP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What makes your business idea unique?</li> <li>• Any special feature or technology used</li> </ul> <p>J). Conclusion &amp; Future Plans</p> <p>2. Solve in note book - MCQ and Previous Year Question from prescribed Book ( Chapter 1 to Chapter 5 )</p> <p>3. As part of our study on the dissolution of partnership firms under Sections 40 to 44 of the Indian Partnership Act, you are required to research and prepare a brief report on five real partnership firms that were dissolved according to these sections.</p> <p>Your report should include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The name of the partnership firm</li> <li>• The reason or circumstances for dissolution (as per Sections 40 to 44)</li> <li>• The legal process followed for dissolution</li> <li>• Any notable outcomes or consequences of the dissolution</li> </ul> |
| Business Studies | <p>1. Principles of Management – Field Activity</p> <p>Choose any nearby business outlet (e.g., medical store, juice corner, coaching centre, petrol pump, Mall etc.) and Identify any 8 principles of Fayol or scientific principles by Taylor being followed (or violated)-</p> <p>Write:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Name of principle</li> <li>• How it is followed or ignored?</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

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|           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Impact (positive/negative)</li> </ul> <p>2. Prepare an Organisational Structure Chart of your business showing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Levels of management (Top, Middle, Operational)</li> <li>• Departments (like Production, Sales, Finance, HR, Customer Care, etc.)</li> <li>• Job roles in each department</li> <li>• Reporting relationships (use arrows/boxes)</li> </ul> <p>Use coloured chart paper or A4 sheet to draw your structure creatively.</p> <p>Below the chart, write a short description (5-6 lines) of your business and explain how your structure helps in its smooth functioning.</p> <p>3. Revise all chapters covered in class</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Economics | <p>Economics: -Part 1: Assignment*</p> <p><b>1. Project Work – Prepare a collage/chart/presentation on any one or more of the following topics:</b></p> <p>» <b>Top 10 Economic Reforms in India Since 1991.</b><br/>Include year, key features, objective, and impact of each reform (e.g., LPG reforms, GST, Demonetisation, etc.)</p> <p>» <b>India's Public Debt and Fiscal Deficit:</b><br/>Explain types of public debt (internal &amp; external), trends in fiscal deficit, and their implications<br/>Use latest data from Budget or RBI reports</p> <p>» <b>Five Major Unemployment Challenges in India:</b><br/>Types of unemployment (Structural, Seasonal, etc.)<br/>State-wise data, causes, government initiatives (e.g., MGNREGA, Skill India)</p> <p>Part 2: Revise the following topics covered:</p> <p><b>Unit - 1st National Income and Related Aggregates:</b><br/>Concepts of GDP, GNP, NDP, NNP, methods of calculation, and precautions</p> <p><b>Unit - 2nd Money and Banking:</b><br/>Functions of money, role of commercial banks, functions of the RBI.</p> <p><b>Unit- 3rd Government Budget &amp; Economy</b><br/>Objectives of Government Budget, Component (Structure) of Government Budget, Types of Budget Deficit and their implications</p> <p>Part 3: Writing Work</p> <p><b>Unit 1: National Income and Related Aggregates</b></p> <p>Write Notes On:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Basic concepts of macroeconomics (Consumption, Investment, Saving, Capital, Wealth, Stock and Flow)</li> <li>➤ Circular flow of income (two-sector model)</li> <li>➤ Concepts of GDP, GNP, NDP, NNP at market price and factor cost</li> <li>➤ Real vs Nominal GDP</li> <li>➤ Factor incomes vs Transfer incomes</li> <li>➤ Methods of calculating national income (Product, Income, Expenditure methods)</li> <li>➤ Private income, Personal income, and Personal disposable income</li> <li>➤ GDP and Welfare</li> </ul> |

Q/A: **Write answers for:**

- ❖ Define national income. Mention its components.
- ❖ Distinguish between GDP at market price and GDP at factor cost.
- ❖ Explain the difference between real GDP and nominal GDP with examples.
- ❖ What is meant by circular flow of income? Illustrate with a diagram.
- ❖ Describe any two methods of measuring national income.
- ❖ What is the difference between factor income and transfer income?
- ❖ Why is GDP not a perfect measure of welfare?
- ❖ Explain the precautions of the income method.

## **Unit 2: Money and Banking**

Write Notes On:

- Barter system and its difficulties
- Meaning and functions of money
- Types of money: fiat money, fiduciary money, and near money
- Supply of money (M1, M2, M3, M4 concepts)
- Central bank and its functions
- Commercial banks and their functions
- Credit creation by commercial banks
- Quantitative and qualitative tools of monetary policy (Repo, Reverse Repo, CRR, SLR, Bank Rate, Open Market Operations, Moral Suasion, Margin Requirement)

Q/A: **Write answers for:**

- ❖ What is money? Explain its main functions.
- ❖ Distinguish between Central Bank and Commercial Bank.
- ❖ What are the tools used by the Central Bank to control credit?
- ❖ Explain the process of credit creation by commercial banks.
- ❖ What is monetary policy? Name any two instruments of it.
- ❖ Explain the quantitative tools of monetary policy with examples.
- ❖ Why is the Central Bank called the lender of last resort?
- ❖ Define money supply and explain its components.

## **Unit 3: Government Budget and the Economy**

Write Notes On:

- Meaning and objectives of government budget.
- Components of government budget: Revenue and Capital
- Types of receipts and expenditures.
- Balanced, surplus, and deficit budget.
- Revenue deficit, fiscal deficit, and primary deficit.
- Implications of different types of deficits.
- Measures to correct government deficit.

Q/A: **Write answers for:**

- ❖ What is a government budget? State its main objectives.
- ❖ Distinguish between revenue and capital receipts.
- ❖ What is meant by fiscal deficit? How is it financed?
- ❖ Define primary deficit and explain its significance.
- ❖ Explain the concept of budgetary deficit.
- ❖ Distinguish between plan and non-plan expenditure.
- ❖ How does the government budget affect economic growth?

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|                    | <p>What are the implications of a high fiscal deficit?</p> <p><b>Unit 4: Determination of Income and Employment</b></p> <p>Write Notes On:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Aggregate demand and its components</li> <li>➤ Aggregate supply and its meaning</li> <li>➤ Propensity to consume and save (APC, MPC, APS, MPS)</li> <li>➤ Concept of equilibrium level of income</li> <li>➤ Investment multiplier and its working</li> </ul> <p>Q/A: <i>Write answers for:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Define aggregate demand. What are its components?</li> <li>❖ Explain the concept of propensity to consume and save.</li> <li>❖ What is the investment multiplier? Show with an example.</li> <li>❖ What is meant by equilibrium level of income?</li> <li>❖ Differentiate between ex-ante and ex-post savings and investments.</li> <li>❖ What is the effect of excess demand on an economy?</li> <li>❖ Explain any two measures to control deficient demand.</li> </ul> <p>What is the significance of marginal propensity to consume in determining national income?</p> |
| Music              | <p>1. Learn and write in fair Notebook<br/>Topic: Alankar , Kan Meend khatka Murki Gamak</p> <p>2. Make a chart on any Musical instrument.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Physical Education | <p>खेलों में योजना'</p> <p>1. योजना का अर्थ एवं उद्देश्य</p> <p>2. विभिन्न प्रकार की समितियाँ व उनकी जिम्मेदारियाँ</p> <p>3. टूर्नामेंट्स-नॉक आउट, लीग या राउंड रोबिन एवं कॉम्बिनेशन</p> <p>4. फिक्स्चर तैयार करने की विधि- नॉक आउट (बाई व सीडिंग तथा लीग)</p> <p>5. साइक्लिक तथा -स्टेयरकेस</p> <p>6. इंटरम्युरल्स व एक्सट्राम्युरल्स (आंतरिक व बाह्य) अर्थ उद्देश्य व इसका महत्व</p> <p>7. विशिष्ट खेल कार्यक्रम (खेल दिवस स्वास्थ्य दौड़ रन फॉर फन विशेष कारन के लिए दौड़ व एकता के लिए दौड़)</p> <p>साहसिक खेल तथा नेतृत्व प्रशिक्षण</p> <p>1. साहसिक खेलों का अर्थ एवं उद्देश्य</p> <p>2. गतिविधियों क्रियाकलापों के प्रकार</p> <p>3. क्रियाकलापों के लिए आवश्यक सामग्री एवं सुरक्षा उपाय</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

4.प्राकृतिक संसाधनों की पहचान एवं प्रयोग

5.पर्यावरण संरक्षण

6.शारीरिक शिक्षा द्वारा नेताओं का सृजन

पूरे पाठ्यक्रम का पुनरावलोकन करें